

# High-Resolution Study of Dipole Excitations in $^{208}\text{Pb}$ with Polarized Proton Scattering at $0^\circ$ \*

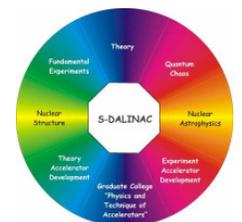


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*Iryna Poltoratska*

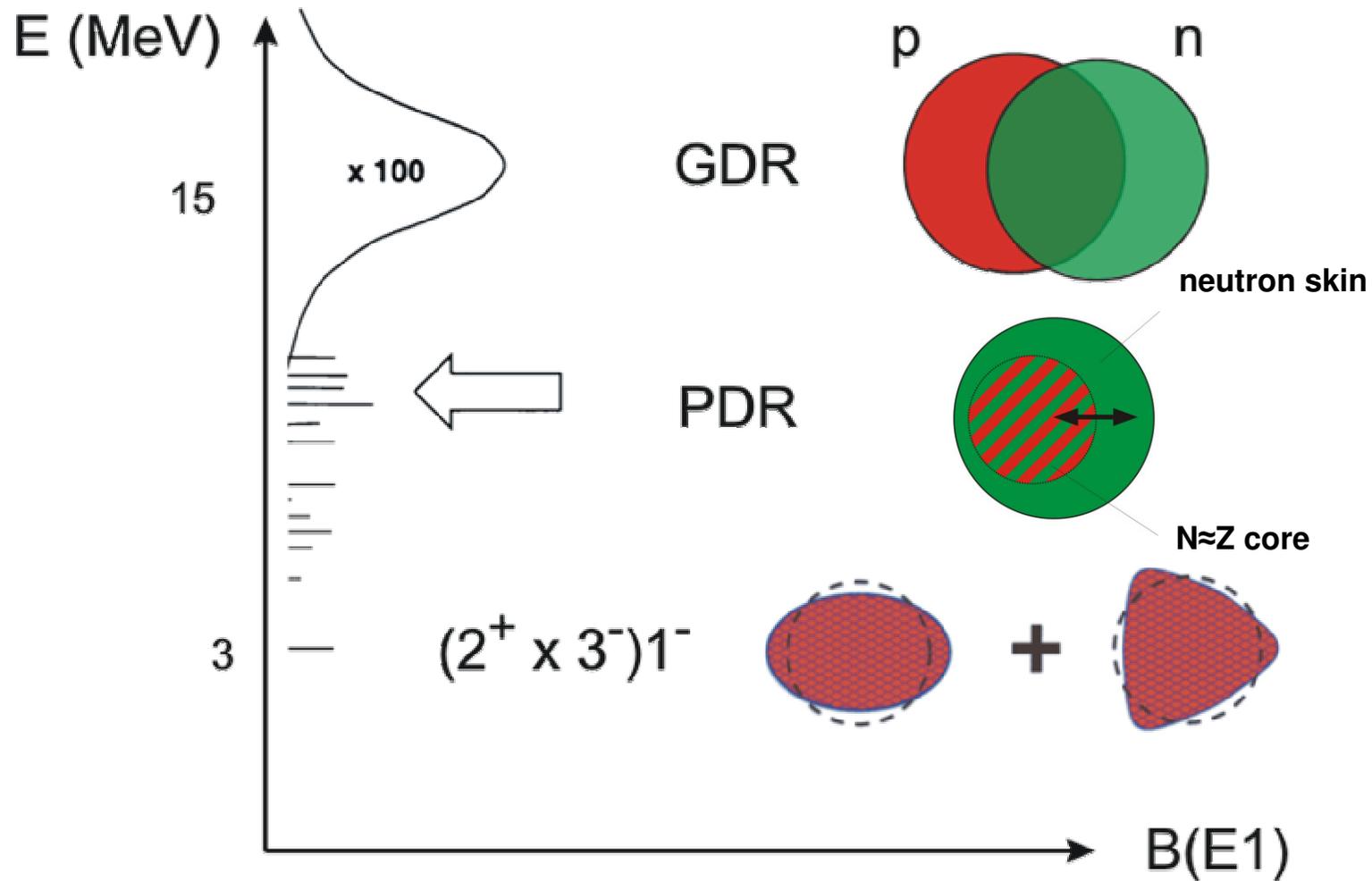
- Structure of low-lying E1 modes
- Preliminary results
- Outlook

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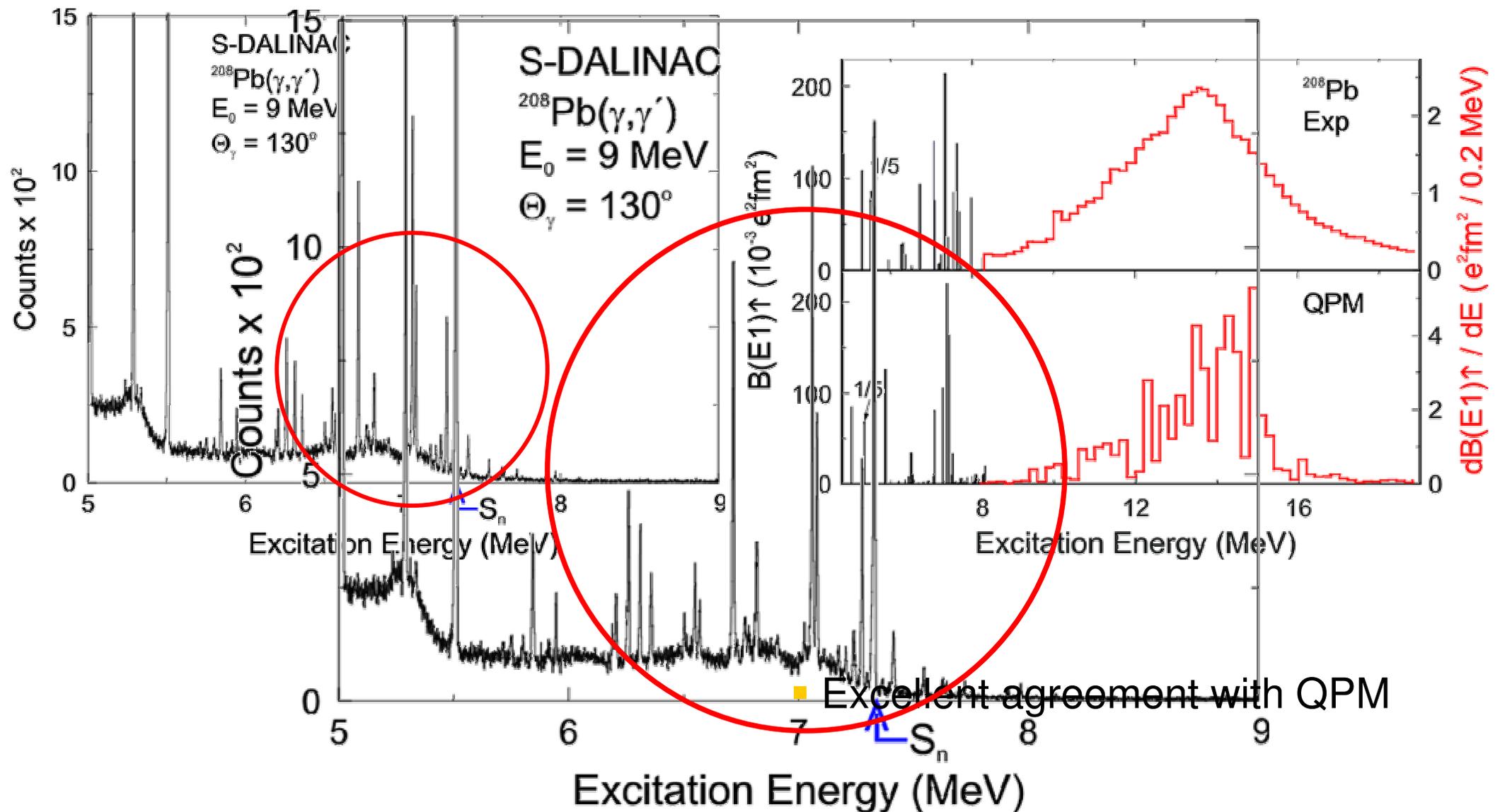


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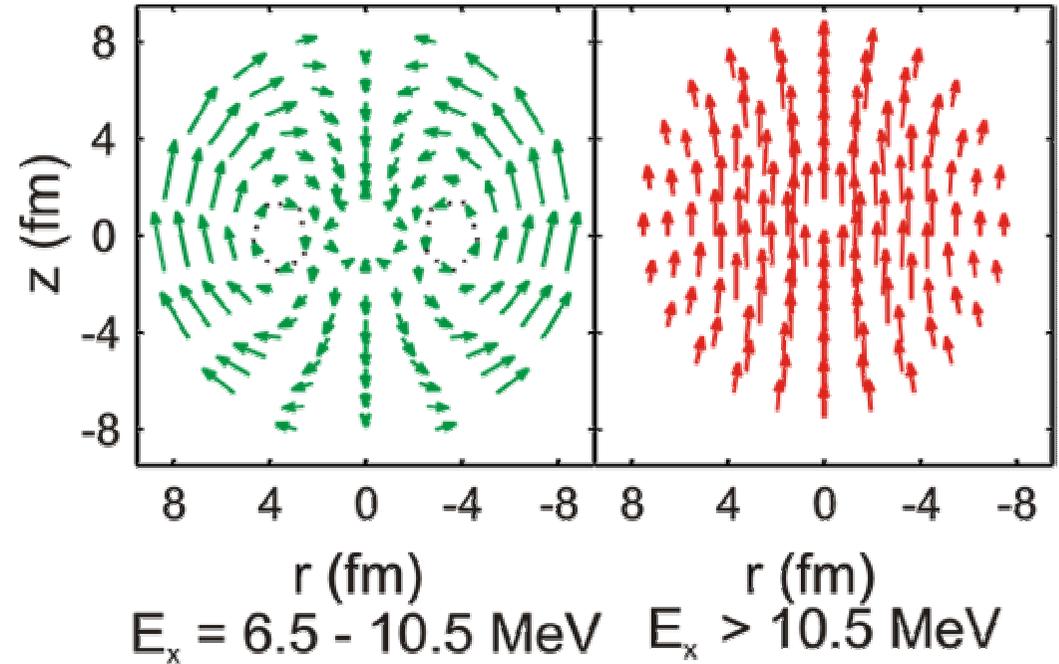
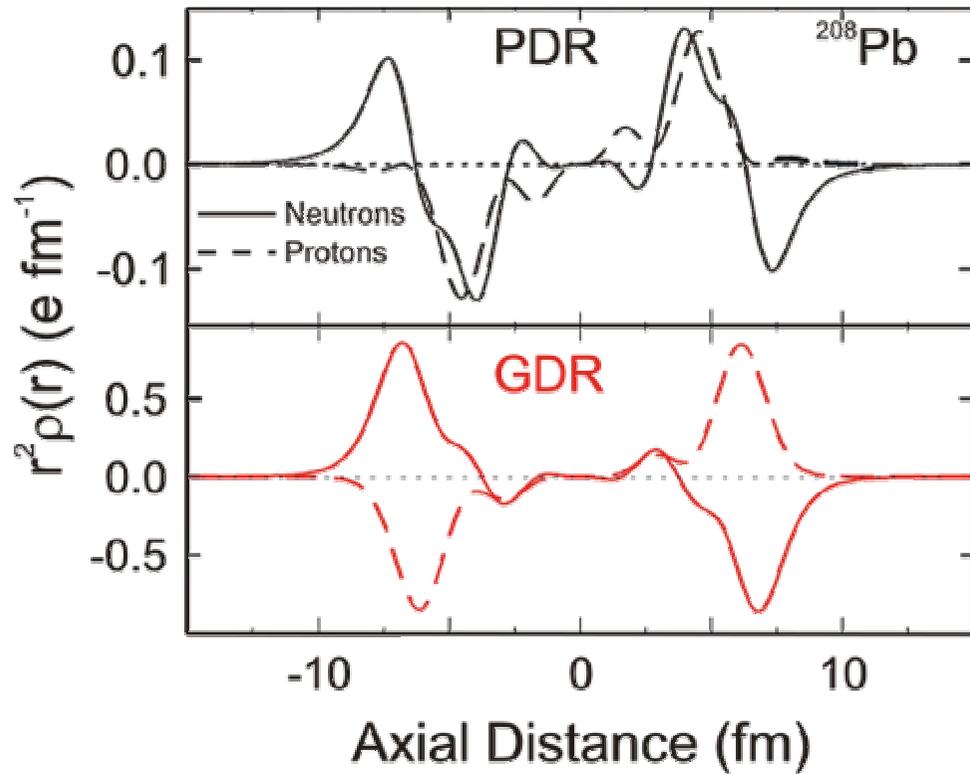
# B(E1) Strength Distribution



# Reminder: The Pygmy Dipole Resonance in $^{208}\text{Pb}$



# Structure of Low-energy E1 Modes



- Oscillations of neutron skin

- Toroidal mode

# Elucidation of the Structure of the Low-Energy Modes



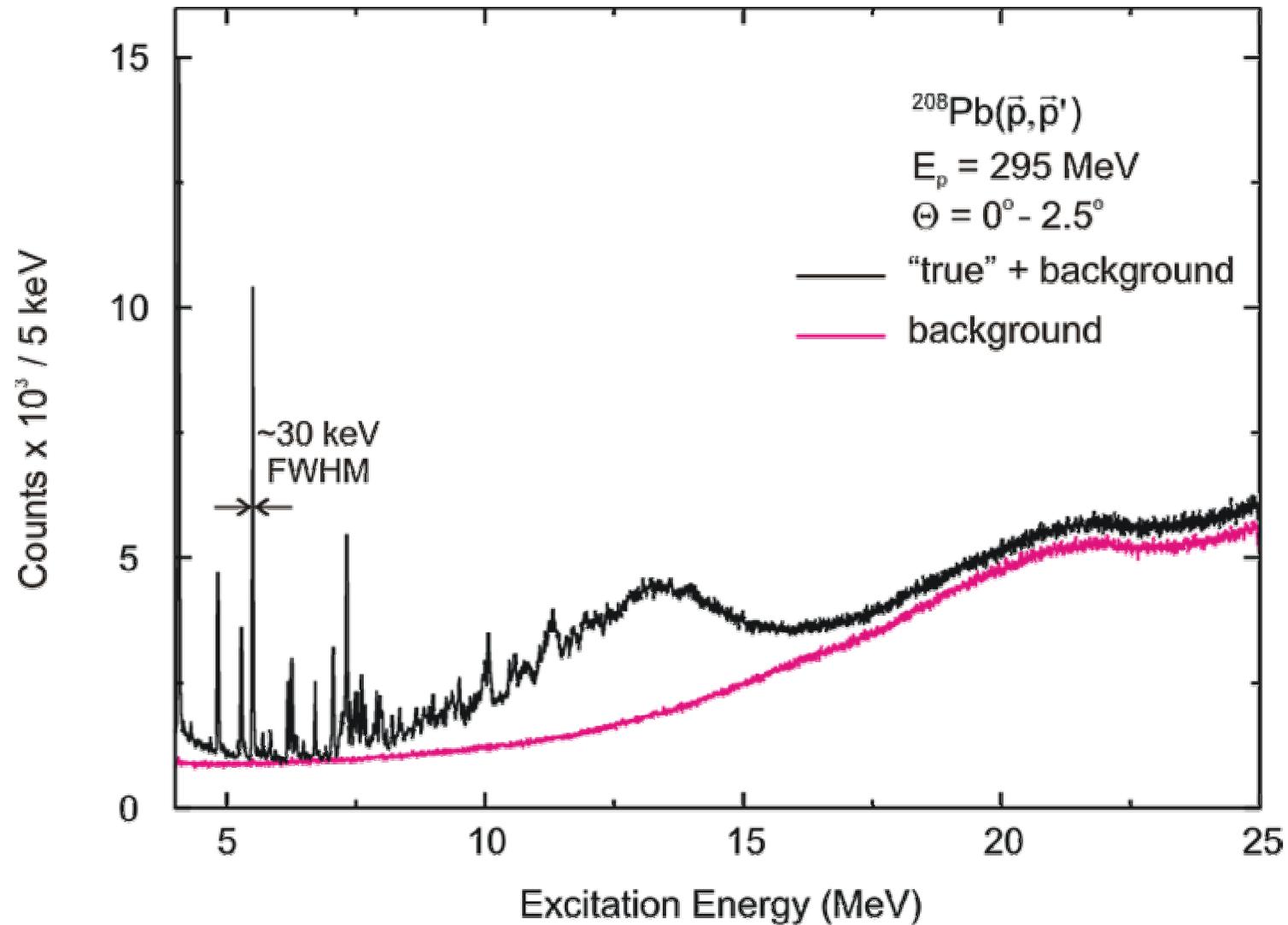
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- $(e, e')$  at backward angles
  - transverse response
  - S-DALINAC**
- $(\vec{p}, \vec{p}')$  at  $0^\circ$ 
  - longitudinal response  
(Coulomb excitation)
  - sensitive to polarization observables
  - RCNP**, Osaka University

# Measured Spectrum



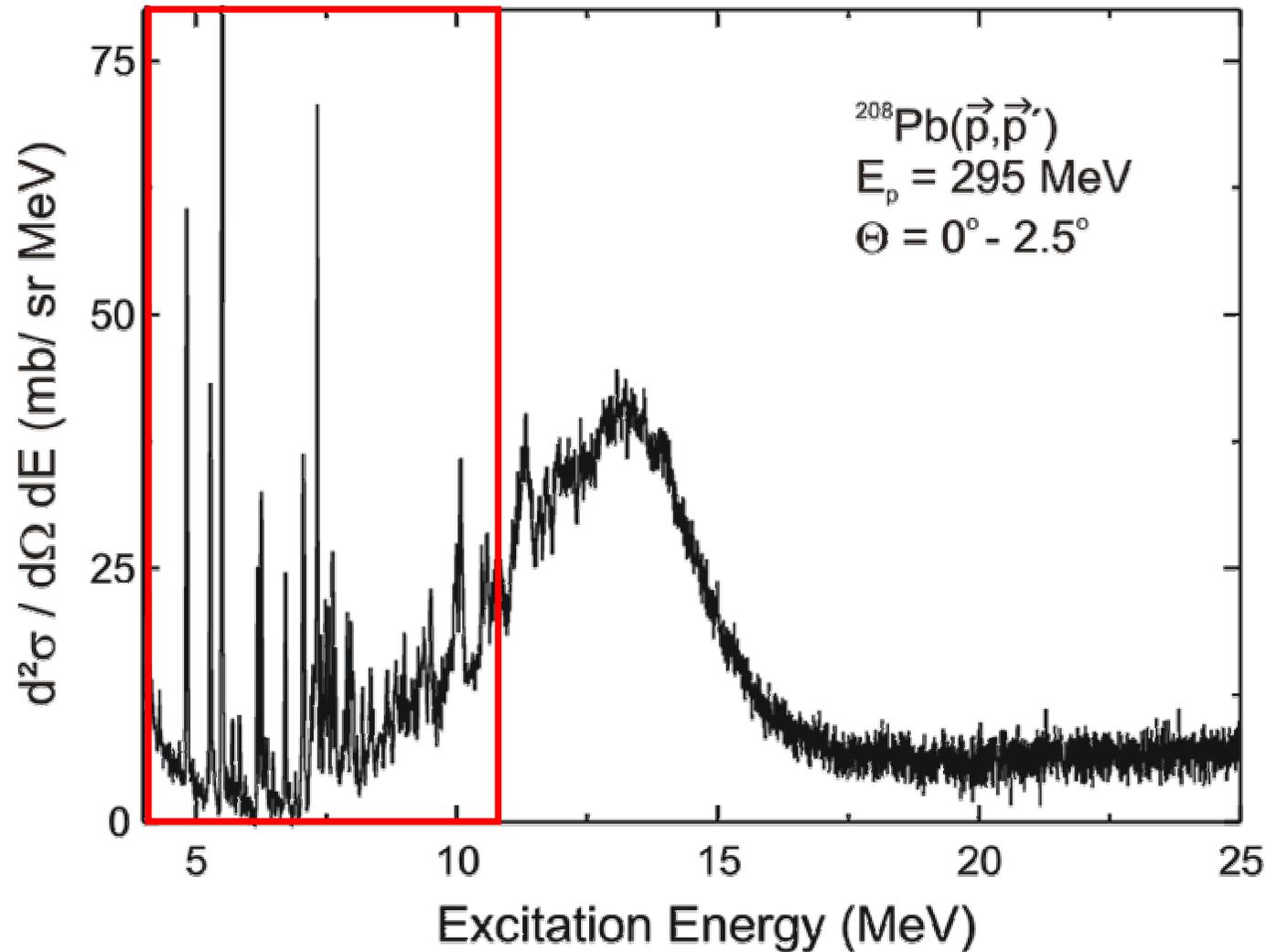
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# Measured Spectrum: Background-Subtracted Spectrum



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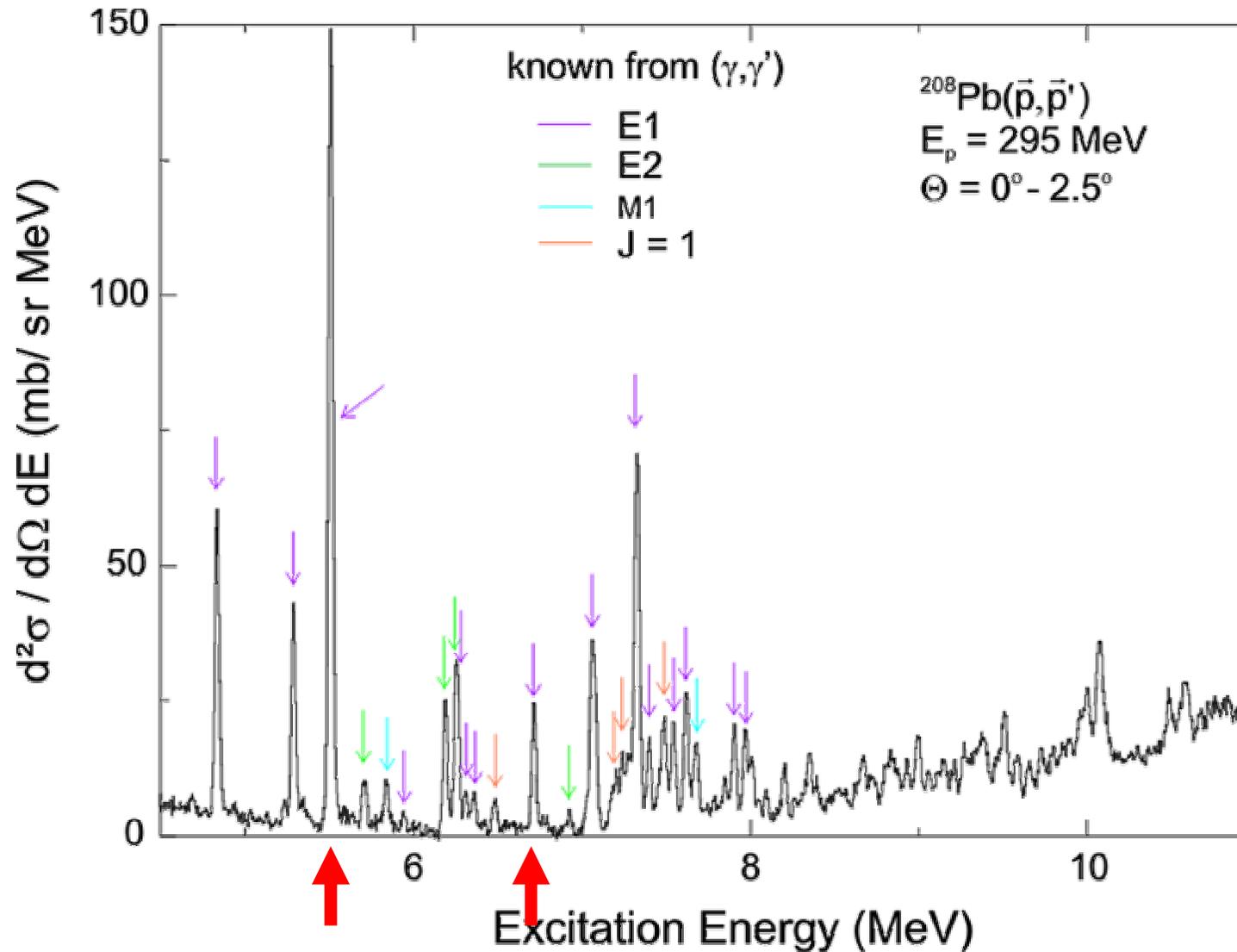


- Pronounced fine structure of the GDR is recognized
- Strong Coulomb excitation of the GDR at  $0^\circ$

# Measured Spectrum: Low-Energy Part

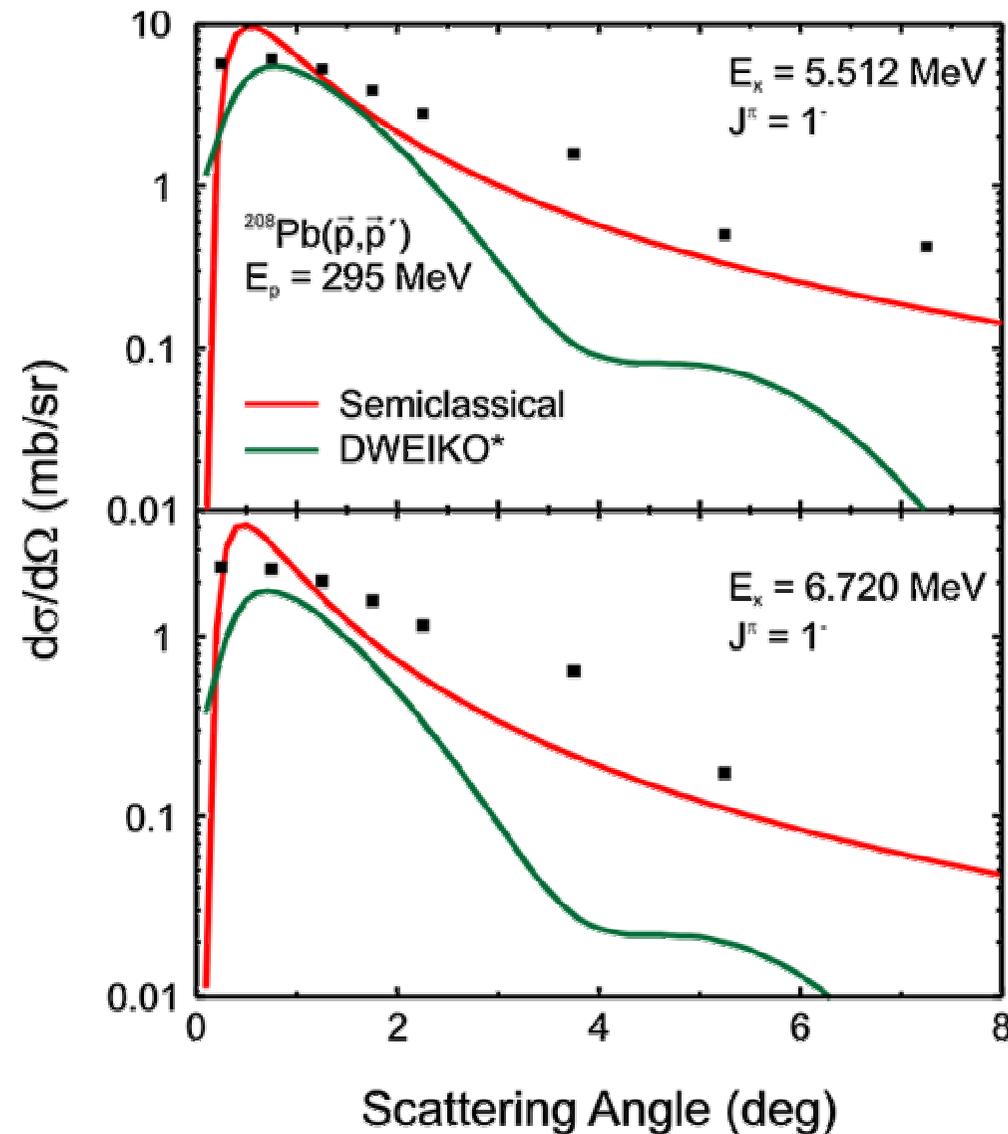


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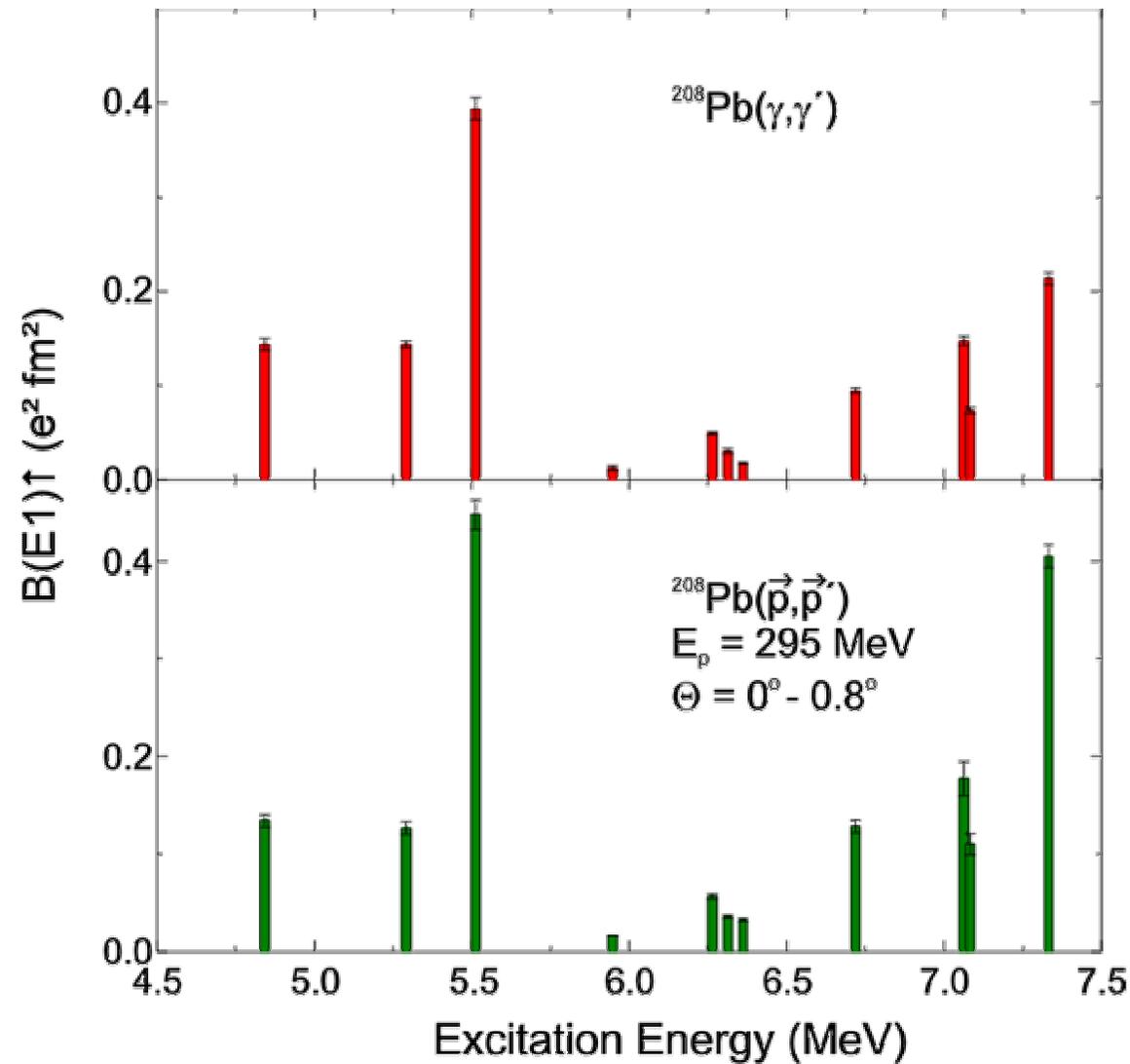
- All electric dipole transitions known from  $(\gamma, \gamma')$  are observed

# Coulomb Excitation of E1 Transitions



\*C.A. Bertulani et al., *Comp. Phys. Comm.* 152 (2003) 317

# Extracted Transition Strengths





- DWBA calculations of angular distributions including effective nuclear interactions → Coulomb-nuclear interference
- E1/M1 separation
- Completion of the polarization observables measurements

# Collaborators



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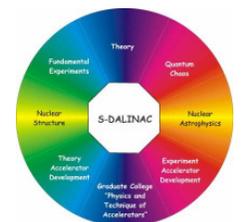
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**\*Supported by the DFG within SFB 634 and 446 JAP 113/267/0-2**